

# Review of Maine's Adult ID and Autism Services

Based on Data Provided by National Core Indicator's  
Adult Consumer Survey 2013-14 Report



**Office of Aging and Disability Services**  
**April 2015**

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## Overview

Taken from 2013-14 NCI Adult Consumer Survey Report:

*The National Core Indicators (NCI) are standard measures used across states to assess the outcomes of services provided to individuals with intellectual/developmental disabilities and their families. Indicators address key areas such as employment, respect/rights, service planning, community inclusion, choice, and health and safety. The data that result from NCI surveys are often used to inform strategic planning, produce legislative reports, and prioritize quality improvement initiatives. Many states also share the data with stakeholder groups such as Quality Councils and use the stakeholder feedback to help set priorities and establish policy direction.*

*The NCI Adult Consumer Survey is administered to individuals with a developmental disability who receive at least one service other than case management.*

The data presented in this report is pulled from the larger 2013-14 NCI Adult Consumer Survey report. This report focuses specifically on the results from Maine and compares those results to the NCI National Average which is comprised of 28 states, the District of Columbia, and one regional council. NCI provided data on 13 domains as well as Demographic data. Each of these domains is provided their own section which can be found in the Table of Contents.

In Maine, 400 interviews were completed from a random sample of adults over age 18 who receive at least one service in addition to case management. According to NCI, “A sample size of 400 guarantees valid comparisons to be made across states with a 95% confidence level and a margin of error of +/- 5%, no matter how large the service population size. A 95% confidence level and a margin of error of +/-5% is mandatory for each state’s sample to be included in this report.”

Each section begins with a quote from the NCI report regarding that specific domain. Following that is a quick summary of the data regarding Maine’s comparison to the NCI National Average. When appropriate, a graph may accompany a section in order to provide a visual representation of the data gathered.

Accompanying each section is a table that details the data provided. The images on page 3 explain how to read the tables.

Areas Maine is Doing Well	Areas of Concern
Choice and Decision Making	Access (Transportation)
Community Inclusion	Health
Relationships	Respect and Rights
Work	Safety
	Satisfaction
	Service Coordination



## Access

NCI on Access:

*Publicly funded services are readily available to individuals who need and qualify for them.*

*There are three Access indicators. Modes of transportation used are also identified.*

Of the 3 indicators Maine was below average on all 3 when compared to the NCI average. This data and related information can be found in the table on page 3.

Maine ranked the lowest amongst all participating states regarding getting the services they need, and regarding staff having adequate training.

The most common mode of transportation for Maine are rides from staff in staff's car, compared to the NCI average in which the most common mode are rides from staff in provider van or vehicle.

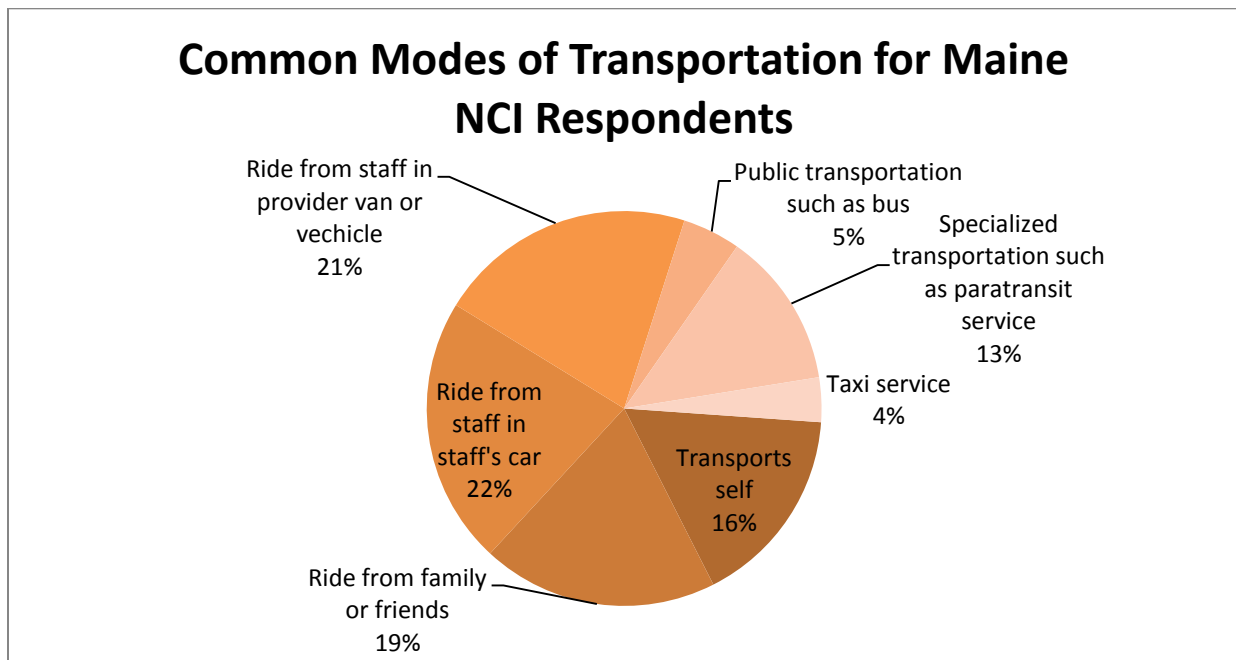


Figure 1

Maine's Access Standings and Indicators	Maine's Average	NCI Average
<b>Below Average</b>		
Always have a way to get places when they want to go somewhere ('yes' responses only)	67%	84%
Get the services they need ('yes' responses only)	37%	82%
Staff have adequate training to meet person's needs ('yes' responses only)	80%	93%
<b>Use various types of transportation (not mutually exclusive)</b>		
<b>Above Average</b>		
Ride from family or friends	53%	48%
Ride from staff in provider van or vehicle	58%	52%
Ride from staff in staff's car	60%	39%
Specialized transportation such as paratransit service	35%	13%
Taxi service	10%	3%
Transports self	45%	18%
<b>Average</b>		
Public transportation such as bus	13%	13%

## Choice and Decision Making

NCI on Choice and Decision Making:

*The Choice and Decision-Making indicator is:*

*The proportion of people who make choices about their everyday lives, including: housing, roommates, daily routines, jobs, support staff or providers, social activities, and what to spend money on.*

*The Adult Consumer Survey includes nine choice items that correspond to the Choice indicator; all but one item, "Chose Case Manager" were risk-adjusted.*

*Two Choice composite scale scores were produced by adding and averaging Choice items.*

*The Life Decisions scale refers to choice of: residence, work, day activity, staff, and roommates. The Everyday Choices scale refers to choice of: daily schedule, how to spend money, and free time activities. Both scales were risk-adjusted.*

Of the 11 Core Indicators regarding Choice and Decision Making, Maine was below average for 4 indicators, average for 3 indicators, and above average for 4 indicators when compared to the NCI average. The data and related information can be found in the table on page 5.

### Maine's NCI Standings Relative to the NCI Average Regarding Choice and Decision Making

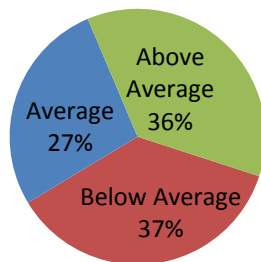


Figure 2

Maine's Choice and Decision Making Standings and Indicators	Maine's Average	NCI Average
<b>Above Average</b>		
Choose or help decide how to spend free time	90%	89%
Choose or help decide their daily schedule	83%	81%
Chose or had some input in choosing where they live if not living at home with family	51%	49%
Chose or had some input in choosing where they work (among those determined to have a paid community job from the Background Section)	88%	81%
<b>Average</b>		
Chose or had some input in choosing where they go during the day (among those with a day program or activity)	58%	58%
Chose or were aware they could request to change their case manager/service coordinator	63%	63%
Everyday Choices Scale	86%	86%
<b>Below Average</b>		
Choose or help decide what to buy with their money	85%	86%
Chose or had some input in choosing their roommates if not in the family home	40%	43%
Chose or were aware they could request to change the staff who help them at their home, job, or day program or activity	58%	64%
Life Decisions Scale	55%	57%



## Community Inclusion

NCI on Community Inclusion:

*People have support to participate in everyday community activities.*

*There is one Community Inclusion indicator:*

*The proportion of people who regularly participate in integrated activities in their communities.*

*Seven items from the Adult Consumer Survey were used to measure this indicator. The seven items were risk-adjusted.*

*Results from the Community Inclusion composite scale score were produced by adding four of the items: the number of times the person went shopping, on errands, out for entertainment, and out to eat. The Community Inclusion scale was risk-adjusted.*

Of the 1 indicator and the 7 measured items, Maine was below average on 1 item and above average on 7 items when compared to the NCI average. This data and related information can be found in the table on page 7.

### Maine's NCI Standings Relative to the NCI Average Regarding Community Inclusion

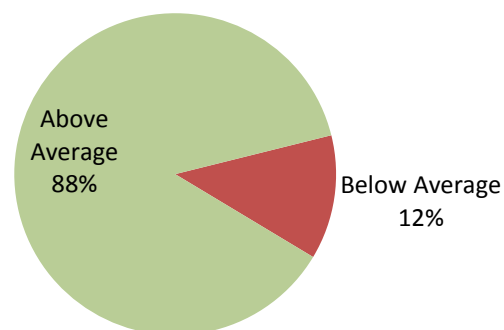


Figure 3

Maine's Community Inclusion Standings and Indicators	Maine's Average	NCI Average
<b>Above Average</b>		
Community Inclusion Scale Score	19.2	13.3
Number of times people reported they went on vacation in the past year	1	0.8
Number of times people reported they went out for exercise in the past month	7.8	6.6
Number of times people reported they went out on errands in the past month	5	2.8
Number of times people reported they went out shopping in the past month	5.8	4.1
Reported number of times people went out in the past month for entertainment	3.2	2.7
Reported number of times people went out to eat in the past month	4.9	3.6
<b>Below Average</b>		
Number of times people reported they went out to religious services in the past month	1.1	1.8

## Health

NCI on Health:

*People secure needed health services.*

*The Health indicators are collected with the Background Information section of the Adult Consumer Survey. There are 12 core health indicators.*

Of the 12 Indicators NCI lists, only 11 were expanded upon. (Data appears to be missing on Men 50 and over who has a PSA (prostate exam) in the past year).

Of the 11 expanded upon indicators, Maine was below average on 5, average on 2, and above average on 3 when compared to the NCI average. The data and related information can be found in the table on page 9.

### Maine's NCI Standings Relative to the NCI Average Regarding Health

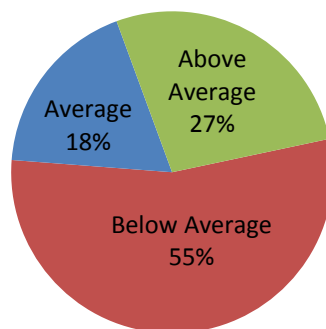


Figure 4

Maine's Health Standings and Indicators	Maine's Average	NCI Average
<b>Above Average</b>		
Had a complete physical exam in the past year (within the last year or less responses)	93%	88%
Had a flu vaccine in the past year (within the last year or less responses)	83%	78%
Have a primary care doctor	99%	98%
<b>Average</b>		
Had a colorectal cancer screening in the past year (among people age 50 and over; within the last year or less responses)	19%	19%
In poor health ('poor health' response only)	5%	5%
<b>Below Average</b>		
Had a dental exam in the past year (within the last year or less responses)	76%	79%
Had a hearing test in the past five years (within five years or less responses)	44%	65%
Had a mammogram test in the past two years (among women age 40 and over; within the past two years or less responses)	62%	75%
Had a Pap test in the past three years (among women; within the past three years or less responses)	52%	67%
Had a pneumonia vaccine	34%	43%
Had an eye exam in the past year (within the last year or less responses)	44%	59%

## Medications

NCI on Medications:

*Medications are managed effectively and appropriately.*

*There is one Medications indicator collected using the Background Information section of the Adult Consumer Survey.*

Maine is above average on this indicator when compared to the NCI average.

Maine's Medications Standing and Indicator	Maine's Average	NCI Average
<b>Above Average</b>		
Take medication for at least one of the following: mood disorders, anxiety, behavior problems, and/or psychotic disorder	60%	55%

## Relationships

NCI on Relationships:

*People have friends and relationships.*

*There are six Relationship indicators.*

Of the 6 indicators, one is broken down into two separate measurable items: Able to see (a) families and (b) friends whenever they want. Of these 7 items, Maine is below average for 3 items, average for 1 item, and above average for 3. The data and related information can be found in the table on page 12.

Maine ranked highest amongst all participating states regarding going on dates with out or with some restrictions.

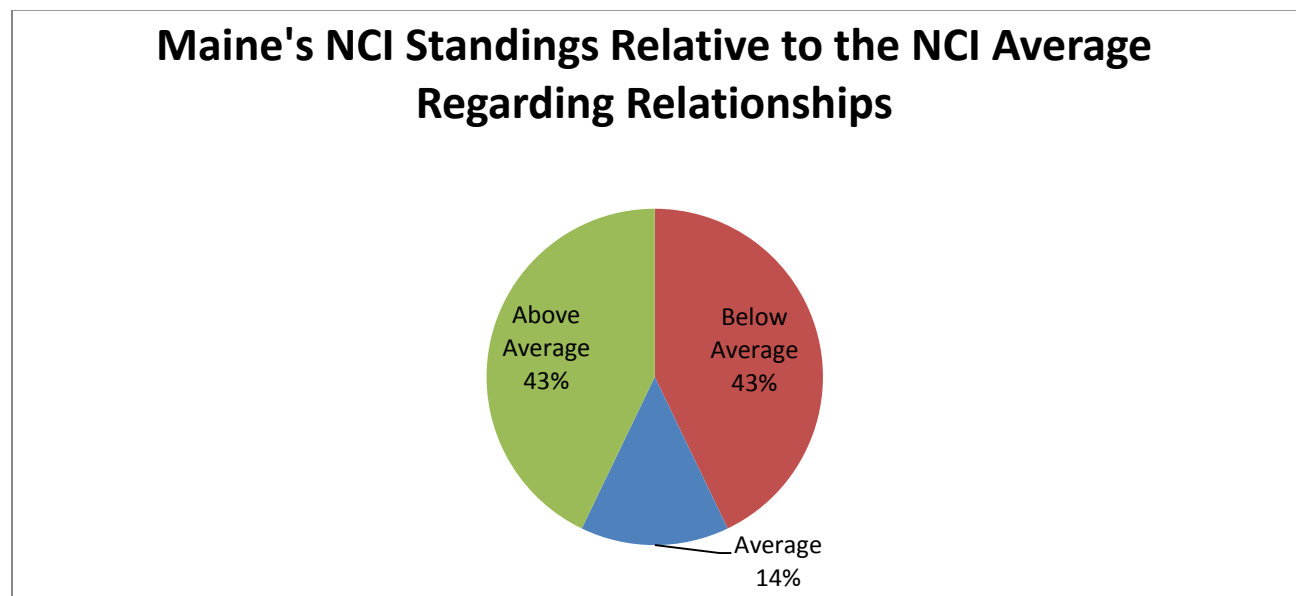


Figure 5

Maine's Relationships Standings and Indicators	Maine's Average	NCI Average
<b>Above Average</b>		
Can go on a date if they want or can date with some restriction ('yes, can date' and 'yes, can date with some restriction or rules' responses)	95%	83%
Feel lonely at least half the time ('yes' and 'sometimes' responses)	48%	40%
Have friends who are not staff or family members ('yes' responses only)	82%	76%
<b>Average</b>		
Can help other people if they want, at least some of the time ('yes' responses only)	86%	86%
<b>Below Average</b>		
Have a best friend (may be staff or family)	76%	79%
Have family they see and the support needed to see their family when they want ('yes' responses only)	73%	80%
Have friends (may be staff or family) and the support needed to see their friends when they want ('yes' responses only)	66%	78%

## Respect and Rights

NCI on Respect and Rights:

*People receive the same respect and protections as others in the community.*

*There are four Respect and Rights indicators:*

- 1. The proportion of people whose basic rights are not respected by others, including:*
  - a. People enter the home without permission*
  - b. People enter bedroom without permission*
  - c. Restrictions on being alone with others*
  - d. Mail gets opened without permission*
  - e. Restrictions on using the phone or Internet*
- 2. The proportion of people who report satisfaction with the amount of privacy they have.*
- 3. The proportion of people indicating that most support staff treats them with respect.*
- 4. The proportion of people who have participated in a self-advocacy group meeting, conference, or event.*

Of the 8 measured items, Maine was below average on 7 items and above average on 1 item when compared to the NCI average. This data and related information can be found in the table on page 14.

Maine ranked lowest among all participating states regarding staff being nice and polite and regarding people knocking before entering their home.

### Maine's NCI Standings Relative to the NCI Average Regarding Respect and Rights

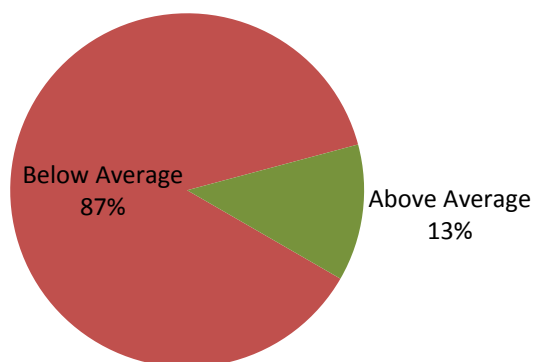


Figure 6



Maine's Respect and Rights Standings and Indicators	Maine's Average	NCI Average
<b>Respect and Rights</b>		
<b>Above Average</b>		
Others never read their mail without permission ('no' responses only)	91%	86%
<b>Below Average</b>		
Can be alone at home with visitors ('yes' responses only)	75%	77%
Can use phone and Internet without restriction ('yes, without restriction' response only)	85%	89%
Have attended a self-advocacy event or chose not to ('yes' and 'no, chose not to' responses)	30%	33%
Have enough privacy at home ('yes' responses only)	84%	91%
People always knock before entering bedroom ('yes' responses only)	74%	83%
People always knock before entering home ('yes' responses only)	74%	89%
Staff (at home, work, and/or day activity or program) are nice and polite ('yes' responses only)	77%	93%

## Safety

NCI on Safety:

*People are safe from abuse, neglect, and injury.*

*There are two Safety indicators:*

- 1. The proportion of people who report that they never feel scared or afraid in their home, neighborhood, workplace, and day program/daily activity.*
- 2. The proportion of people who report having someone to go to for help when they feel afraid.*

Of the 4 measurable items, Maine is below average on all of them when compared to the NCI average.

Maine ranked lowest among participating states regarding rarely or never feeling scared to leave their home, neighborhood, and day program/work.

Maine's Safety Standings and Indicators	Maine's Average	NCI Average
<b>Below Average</b>		
Have someone to go to for help if they ever feel scared ('yes' responses only)	92%	93%
Rarely or never feel scared or afraid at their work or day program ('no' responses)	72%	86%
Rarely or never feel scared or afraid in their home ('no' responses)	67%	82%
Rarely or never feel scared or afraid in their neighborhood ('no' responses)	71%	83%

## Satisfaction

NCI on Satisfaction:

*People are satisfied with the services and supports they receive.*

*There are seven Satisfaction indicators.*

Of the 7 indicators, Maine is below average for 4 of them and above average for 3 of them when compared to the NCI average. This data and resulting information can be found in the table below.

Maine ranked lowest among all participating states regarding liking their home and liking where they go or what they do at day program.

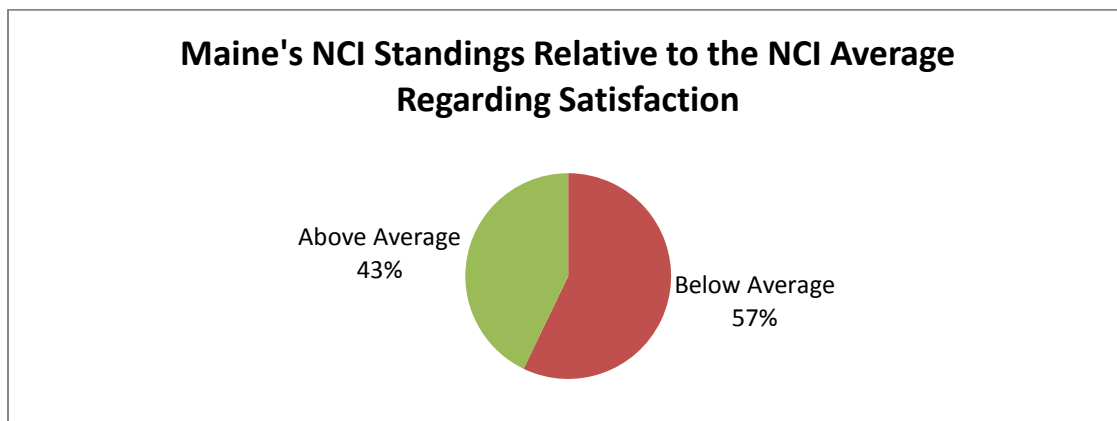


Figure 7

Maine's Satisfaction Standings and Indicators	Maine's Average	NCI Average
<b>Above Average</b>		
Attend a day program or activity and want to go someplace else or do something different during the day ('yes' responses only)	39%	34%
Have a paid job in the community and want to work somewhere else* ('yes' responses only)	40%	30%
Would like to live somewhere else ('yes' responses only)	32%	26%
<b>Below Average</b>		
Attend a day program or activity and likes where they go or what they do ('yes' responses only)	76%	88%
Have a paid job in the community and like where they work ('yes' responses only)	90%	93%
Like their home ('yes' responses only)	79%	90%
Talk with their neighbors at least some of the time ('yes, but not often' and 'yes, often' responses)	55%	65%

## Self Determination

NCI on Self Determination:

*People have authority and are supported to direct and manage their own services.*

*There are six indicators measured by the Adult Consumer Survey.*

Only one indicator was applicable for Maine. All other indicators are dependent upon answers “among those self-directing”, and since there were less than 20 self-directing respondents the other remaining 6 indicators were not applicable.

Maine's Self Determination Standings and Indicators	Maine's Average	NCI Average
<b>Below Average</b>		
Using a self-directed supports option	4%	8%
<b>Not Applicable</b>		
Can make changes to their individual budget/services if they need to (among those self-directing; 'yes' responses only)	N/A	82%
Have help deciding how to use their individual budget/services (among those self-directing; 'yes' responses only)	N/A	89%
Need more help deciding how to use their budget/services (among those self-directing; 'yes' and 'maybe' responses)	N/A	29%
Receive enough information about their budget/services (among those self-directing; 'yes' responses only)	N/A	77%
Reported that someone walked with them about their individual budget/services (among those self-directing; 'yes' responses only)	N/A	78%

## Service Coordination

NCI on Service Coordination:

*Service coordinators are accessible, responsive, and support the person's participation in service planning.*

*There are seven Service Coordination indicators.*

Of the 7 indicators, Maine was below average for 6 indicators and above average for 1 when compared to the NCI average. This data and related information can be found in the table below.

Maine ranked lowest among all participating states regarding support workers coming when they're supposed to.

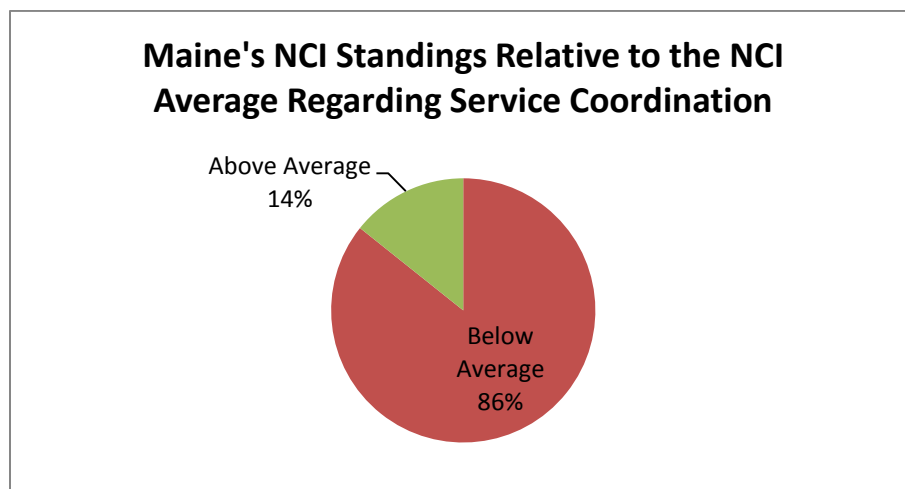


Figure 8

Maine's Service Coordination Standings and Indicators	Maine's Average	NCI Average
<b>Above Average</b>		
Helped make their service plan ('yes' responses only)	88%	87%
<b>Below Average</b>		
Get the help they need to work out problems they have with their support workers ('yes' responses only)	88%	92%
Met their service coordinator/case manager ('yes' responses only)	94%	95%
Service coordinator/case manager asks them what they want ('yes' responses only)	79%	88%
Service coordinator/case manager calls them back right away ('calls back right away' responses only)	55%	75%
Service coordinator/case manager helps them get what they need ('yes' responses only)	83%	88%
Support workers come when they are supposed to ('yes' responses only)	83%	94%

## Wellness

NCI on Wellness:

*There is one Wellness indicator collected with the Background Information section of the Adult Consumer Survey:*

*1. The proportion of people who maintain healthy habits in such areas as:*

*a. Exercise*

*b. Weight*

*c. Smoking*

Maine was above the NCI average for engaging in regular physical activity, chewing or smoking tobacco, and being obese and overweight.

Maine's Wellness Standings and Indicators	Maine's Average	NCI Average
<b>Above Average</b>		
Chew or smoke tobacco	8%	7%
Engage in regular physical activity (at least 30 minutes three times a week)	27%	22%
<b>BMI category</b>		
<b>Above Average</b>		
Obese	34%	33%
Overweight	32%	29%
<b>Below Average</b>		
Normal Weight	30%	33%
Underweight	4%	5%

## Work

### NCI on Work:

*People have support to find and maintain community-integrated employment.  
There are 11 Work indicators measured by the Adult Consumer Survey.*

*Additionally, NCI reports on the type of paid community jobs individuals have (individually-supported, competitive, or group-supported), as well as the most common jobs individuals hold.*

Of the 11 work indicators, Maine was below average for 2 indicators, average for 1 indicator, and above average for 6 indicators when compared to the NCI average. 2 indicators had less than 20 respondents and as a result were not applicable by NCI standards. This data and related information can be found in the table on pages 22-23.

Maine ranked the highest out of all participating states of consumers who want a job in the community.

### Maine's NCI Standings Relative to the NCI Average Regarding Work

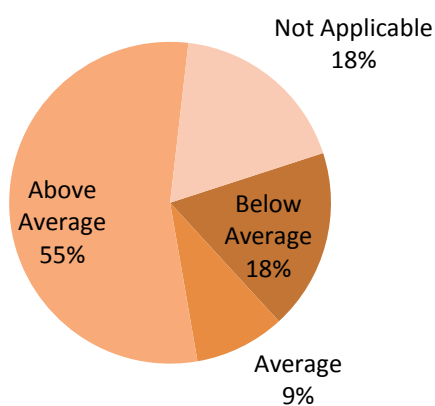


Figure 9

## Most Common Jobs of Maine NCI Respondents

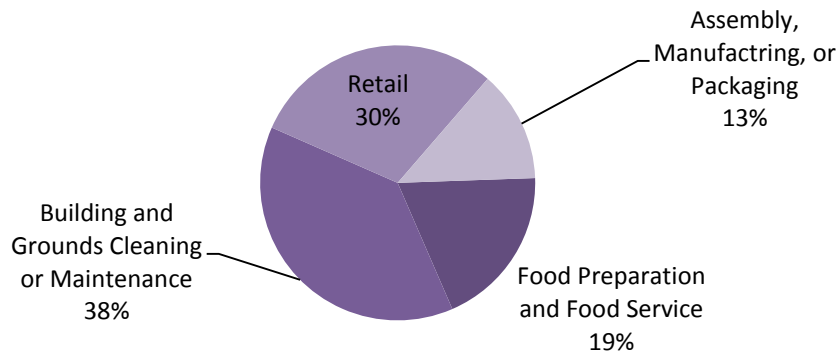


Figure 10

## Types of Paid Community Jobs Held by Maine NCI Respondents

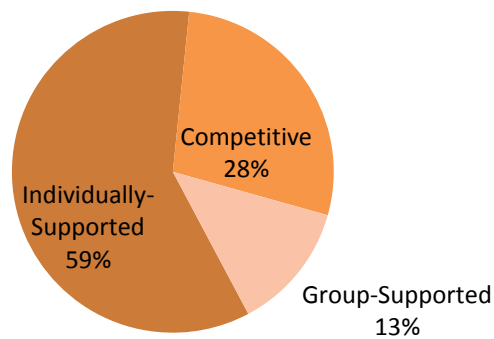


Figure 11



Maine's Work Standings and Indicators	Maine's Average	NCI Average
<b>Above Average</b>		
Attend a day program or regular activity	74%	71%
Do volunteer work	42%	32%
Have a paid job in the community	24%	16%
Have community employment as a goal in their service plan	32%	25%
Worked 10 of the past 12 months in community employment (among those reported to have a job in the community)	91%	84%
Would like a job in the community (among those without a job; 'yes' responses)	66%	49%
<b>Average</b>		
Receives paid vacation and/or sick time at their job (among those reported to have a job in the community)	25%	25%
<b>Below Average</b>		
Length of employment in current job (among those reported to have a job in the community) <i>Measured in Average Months Employed</i>	63	69.4
<b>Average number of biweekly hours by type of community employment</b>		
<b>Below Average</b>		
Individually-Supported	16	24
<b>N/A (less than 20 respondents)</b>		
Competitive	N/A	28
Group-Supported	N/A	32
<b>Four most common job types (among those reported to have a job in the community)</b>		
<b>Above Average</b>		
Assembly, Manufacturing, or Packaging	11%	9%
Retail	25%	15%
<b>Below Average</b>		
Building and Grounds Cleaning or Maintenance	32%	33%
Food Preparation and Food Service	16%	18%

<b>Type of employment among those reported to have a paid job in the community</b>		
<b>Above Average</b>		
Individually-Supported	60%	33%
<b>Below Average</b>		
Competitive	28%	34%
Group-Supported	13%	34%

## Demographics

In the table on page 24-29 is demographic information that was collected by NCI during their survey.

Based on this information, the typical Maine consumer is a 46 year old, non-Hispanic, English speaking white male. The typical consumer has a mild level of Intellectual Disability, may have an anxiety disorder and/or neurological problem, and is able to move and communicate without aids. The typical consumer is in fairly good health, lives in a 1-3 person Group Home, and does not require additional support for destructive, disruptive, or self-injurious behavior.

Demographic and Maine's Standing	Maine's Average	NCI Average
<b>Age</b>		
Above Average	46	43
<b>Ethnicity</b>		
<b>Don't Know</b>		
Average	1%	1%
<b>Hispanic</b>		
Below Average	2%	4%
<b>Non-Hispanic</b>		
Above Average	98%	95%
<b>Gender</b>		
<b>Female</b>		
Above Average	48%	42%
<b>Male</b>		
Below Average	52%	58%
<b>Level of ID</b>		
<b>Mild</b>		
Above Average	42%	34%
<b>Moderate</b>		
Below Average	27%	29%
<b>No ID</b>		
Below Average	1%	5%

<b>Profound</b>		
Below Average	8%	11%
<b>Severe</b>		
Below Average	11%	13%
<b>Unknown</b>		
Above Average	6%	5%
<b>Unspecified</b>		
Above Average	5%	3%
<b>Mobility</b>		
<b>Don't Know</b>		
Average	0%	0%
<b>Moves With Aids or Uses Wheelchair Independently</b>		
Above Average	16%	15%
<b>Moves Without Aids</b>		
Above Average	78%	76%
<b>Non-Ambulatory</b>		
Below Average	6%	9%
<b>Mood, Anxiety, Behavior, Psychotic, and Other Mental Illness</b>		
<b>Anxiety Disorder</b>		
Above Average	39%	25%
<b>Behavior Challenges</b>		
Above Average	38%	31%
<b>Mood Disorder</b>		
Above Average	36%	33%
<b>Other Mental Illness or Psychiatric Diagnosis</b>		
Above Average	17%	12%
<b>Psychotic Disorder</b>		
Below Average	10%	14%

<b>Other Disabilities</b>		
<b>Alzheimer's Disease or Other Dementia</b>		
Average	4%	4%
<b>Autism Spectrum Disorder</b>		
Average	17%	17%
<b>Brain Injury</b>		
Above Average	7%	5%
<b>Cerebral Palsy</b>		
Below Average	11%	17%
<b>Chemical Dependency</b>		
Average	1%	1%
<b>Down Syndrome</b>		
Average	11%	11%
<b>No Other</b>		
Above Average	14%	13%
<b>Other</b>		
Below Average	21%	23%
<b>Prader-Willi Syndrome</b>		
Below Average	0%	1%
<b>Seizure Disorder or Neurological Problem</b>		
Below Average	25%	31%
<b>Vision and/or Hearing Impairment</b>		
Below Average	15%	17%
<b>Overall Health</b>		
<b>Don't Know</b>		
Average	1%	1%
<b>Excellent</b>		
Below Average	11%	12%

<b>Fairly Good</b>		
Above Average	43%	39%
<b>Poor</b>		
Above Average	5%	4%
<b>Very Good</b>		
Below Average	41%	44%
<b>Primary Language</b>		
<b>English</b>		
Above Average	99%	98%
<b>Other</b>		
Below Average	1%	2%
<b>Primary Means of Expression</b>		
<b>Communication Device</b>		
Average	1%	1%
<b>Don't Know</b>		
Average	0%	0%
<b>Gestures</b>		
Below Average	14%	19%
<b>Other</b>		
Below Average	0%	2%
<b>Sign Language</b>		
Above Average	3%	2%
<b>Spoken</b>		
Above Average	82%	76%
<b>Race</b>		
<b>American Indian/ Alaska Native</b>		
Average	1%	1%
<b>Asian</b>		

Below Average	0%	3%
<b>Black or African-American</b>		
Below Average	1%	21%
<b>Don't Know</b>		
Average	1%	1%
<b>Other Race Not Listed</b>		
Below Average	0%	2%
<b>Pacific Islander</b>		
Below Average	0%	1%
<b>Two or More Races</b>		
Average	1%	1%
<b>White</b>		
Above Average	96%	71%
<b>Residence</b>		
<b>Don't Know</b>		
Average	0%	0%
<b>Foster Care or Host Home</b>		
Above Average	14%	8%
<b>Group Home 1-3 People w/ Disabilities or Agency Operated Apartment</b>		
Above Average	28%	13%
<b>Group Home 4-6 People w/ Disabilities</b>		
Above Average	16%	15%
<b>Group Home 7-15 People w/ Disabilities</b>		
Below Average	1%	5%
<b>Independent Home or Apartment, or Shared w/ Roommate</b>		
Below Average	16%	17%
<b>Other</b>		
Above Average	6%	3%

<b>Parent or Relative's Home</b>		
Below Average	19%	35%
<b>Private Specialized Institutional Facility For People w/ ID/DD (16 or More Residents)</b>		
Below Average	0%	1%
<b>Public Specialized Institutional Facility For People w/ ID/DD (16 or More Residents)</b>		
Below Average	0%	3%
<b>Specialized Institutional Facility For People w/ ID/DD - Public or Private Unknown</b>		
Average	0%	0%
<b>Support to Manage Destructive Behavior</b>		
<b>Don't Know</b>		
Average	2%	2%
<b>Extensive</b>		
Above Average	9%	7%
<b>None</b>		
Below Average	67%	71%
<b>Some</b>		
Above Average	23%	21%
<b>Support to Manage Disruptive Behavior</b>		
<b>Don't Know</b>		
Average	1%	1%
<b>Extensive</b>		
Above Average	13%	10%
<b>None</b>		
Below Average	48%	57%
<b>Some</b>		
Above Average	38%	31%



Support to Manage Self-Injurious Behavior		
<b>Don't Know</b>		
Below Average	1%	2%
<b>Extensive</b>		
Above Average	8%	6%
<b>None</b>		
Below Average	65%	73%
<b>Some</b>		
Above Average	25%	19%